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World Crop Production

Approved by the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board • USDA

WCP-2-81

February 11, 1981

WORLD CROP PRODUCTION ESTIMATES UP SLIGHTLY FROM A MONTH AGO

Region	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81 proj.	
			Jan.	Feb.
		<u>Total grains (Million metric tons) 2/</u>		
World	1,585.5	1536.5	1,542	1,552
United States	276.4	302.8	270	270
Rest of world	1,309.1	1,233.7	1,272	1,282
		<u>Oilseeds (Million metric tons)</u>		
World	154.6	174.2	160.5	161.3
United States	58.3	72.2	56.3	56.3
Rest of world	96.3	102.0	104.2	105.1
		<u>Cotton (Million bales)</u>		
World	60.2	65.7	64.1	65.2
United States	10.9	14.6	11.1	11.1
Rest of world	49.3	51.1	53.0	54.1

1/ Grains and oilseeds forecasts for December 1980/81 have been adjusted to reflect revisions in the Chinese historical levels.

2/ Includes rice on a rough basis.

* Total world grain production in 1980/81 is forecast at 1,552 million tons, up 1/2 percent from last month's forecast, and 1 percent above the 1979/80 crop. The Soviet crop estimate was increased based on official Soviet data and prospects have improved in Argentina and South Africa.

* World wheat production in 1980/81 is forecast at 441 million tons, up 2 percent from the previous estimate, and only 1 percent below the record 1978/79 crop. The Soviet crop estimate was raised 8 million tons while Australia's estimate was raised slightly.

* World coarse grain production in 1980/81 is forecast at 714 million tons, virtually unchanged from last month's forecast, but 3 percent below the 1979/80 crop. A downward revision in the Soviet estimate was largely offset by improved crop prospects in Argentina and South Africa, and a slightly higher estimate for the Eastern European crop.

* The world rice crop in 1980/81 is forecast at a record 397 million tons, up 1/2 percent from last month's forecast and 3 percent above the previous record crop of 1978/79. Since last month, estimates have been increased for Burma and the Soviet Union.

WORLD CROP PROJECTIONS

Estimates of 1980/81 production are still preliminary. In the Northern Hemisphere, harvest has been completed for winter crops such as wheat and barley, and for spring crops including corn, soybeans, and cotton. In the Southern Hemisphere, the harvest of winter grain crops generally has ended and planting of spring crops has been completed.

Crop projections for countries other than the United States generally are based on surveys, historical trends in area and yield, plus analysts' judgements. Estimates of 1980 U.S. acreage, yield, and production are from the U.S. Crop Production 1980 annual summary report released by the Crop Reporting Board, ESS, January 14, 1981.

The World Crop Production report draws on information from USDA's global network of agricultural attaches, commodity analysts, country regional specialists, and the staff of the NOAA/USDA Joint Agricultural Weather Facility. The report is prepared by the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economics and Statistics Service (ESS), and the World Food and Agricultural Outlook and Situation Board (WFAOSB). Principal contributors include:

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S E C R E T A R Y

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(continued from page 1)

- * World oilseed production is forecast at 161.3 million tons for 1980/81, up 1/2 percent from the January forecast. Upward revisions in cottonseed production in China and Brazil account for most of the increase.
- * The foreign cottonseed production forecast for 1980/81 was raised 0.7 percent, with increases for China, Brazil, and Pakistan.
- * Brazilian soybean production was increased by 200,000 tons, or 1.3 percent, as growing conditions have continued very favorable.
- * No changes were made in U.S. oilseed production forecasts this month.
- * World cotton production in 1980/81 is estimated at 65.2 million bales, 1.7 percent above last month's projection, due to an upward revision in the Chinese crop. Production in China totaled a record 12.1 million bales as area and yield increased 7 and 12 percent, respectively, from last season. Use of land better suited to cotton, particularly in northern areas, contributed to higher yields as did the expanded use of improved cotton varieties and chemical fertilizer. With Soviet production also achieving a record level and with good crops elsewhere, foreign production is estimated at a record 54.1 million bales, 3 million above 1979/80's.

WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS THROUGH FEBRUARY 11

UNITED STATES--Winter wheat conditions changed abruptly on February 10. A period of mild temperatures and minimal snowfall has given way to sharply colder temperatures. While snowcover has probably been adequate in northern and central areas, snowcover in the southern Hard Red winter wheat regions may not have been adequate to protect against winterkill. Soil moisture remains short in most of the southern Great Plains wheat area.

WESTERN USSR--Precipitation slackened somewhat during January in winter grain areas, but snowcover was adequate to protect the crop against the very cold weather that occurred in some areas. Much warmer weather in early February melted most of the snow from winter grain fields, leaving the plants susceptible to winterkill should cold weather return.

SOUTH AMERICA--Abundant moisture and seasonal temperatures have provided favorable growing conditions for corn and soybeans in Argentina and Brazil. Most of the crops have advanced through vegetative development into reproductive stages.

SOUTH AFRICA--Soil moisture supplies have been adequate and temperatures favorable for corn growth. The corn crop has progressed into its tasseling and silking period.

EUROPE--Overwintering of grains has proceeded favorably in most countries, but dryness has developed in the Iberian Peninsula and northern Italy. Conditions are worst in southern Spain.

CHINA--Precipitation over winter grain areas was above normal in January but not enough to improve soil moisture levels.

INDIA--Above-normal rainfall continued over most major winter grain areas with the crop mostly in the heading stage by early February.

World crop production summary 1/

[illegible]

1/ 1979/80 estimates are preliminary. The 1980/81 projections are based on surveys, trends, and judgement of commodity and country analysts. USDA Crop Reporting Board estimates are used for the United States. 2/ Includes total of wheat, coarse grains, and rice shown above. Projected Soviet crop of 189 million tons in special circular FG-6-81 (2-11-81) includes around 8 million tons of minor grains and pulses.

World crop production summary 1/--Continued

Major regions and countries									
: Middle East	: Latin America	:	:	:Total for	:	:	: World	:	:
: and	: and	: Oceania	: major	: Other	:	: less	:	:	:
: Africa	: Caribbean	:	: regions	: coun-	:	: United	:	: World	:
:South :	:Argen- :	:	: and	: tries	:	: States	:	:	:
:Africa :Turkey :	tina : Brazil :	Australia:	countries:	:	:	:	:	:	:
---Million metric tons---									
1.7	13.3	8.1	2.7	18.1	422.7	24.0	398.3	446.7	: 1
2.1	13.0	8.1	2.9	16.1	399.0	23.2	364.1	422.2	: 2
1.5	13.8	7.8	2.5	10.6	407.3	25.2	368.1	432.6	: 3
1.5	13.8	7.8	2.6	11.0	416.2	25.2	376.9	441.4	: 4
8.8	7.3	17.2	16.6	7.1	672.3	81.4	531.6	753.8	: 5
11.6	7.6	10.6	20.5	6.3	663.0	76.0	500.3	739.0	: 6
10.2	7.6	17.8	22.1	5.5	635.0	80.3	516.7	715.3	: 7
11.4	7.6	18.8	22.1	5.5	633.7	80.7	515.7	714.4	: 8
---	---	.3	7.6	.7	284.2	100.8	378.9	385.0	: 9
---	---	.3	9.6	.6	274.8	100.5	369.3	375.3	:10
---	---	.3	9.7	.6	295.3	99.0	387.7	394.3	:11
---	---	.3	9.7	.6	295.7	100.9	390.0	396.6	:12
10.5	20.6	25.6	26.9	25.9	1379.2	206.2	1309.1	1585.5	:13
13.7	20.6	19.0	33.0	23.0	1336.8	199.7	1233.7	1536.5	:14
11.7	21.4	25.9	34.3	16.7	1337.6	204.5	1272.5	1542.2	:15
12.9	21.4	26.9	34.4	17.1	1345.6	206.8	1282.6	1552.4	:16
---	---	6.1	11.7	---	126.2	16.6	96.3	154.6	:17
---	---	5.6	16.6	---	144.9	16.8	102.0	174.2	:18
---	---	6.0	16.4	---	131.3	16.7	104.2	160.5	:19
---	---	5.9	16.8	---	132.2	16.7	105.1	161.3	:20
---Million 480-pound bales---									
---	2.2	.8	2.7	---	47.1	13.1	49.3	60.2	:21
---	2.2	.7	2.7	---	53.0	12.8	51.1	65.7	:22
---	2.2	.7	2.6	---	51.2	12.9	53.0	64.1	:23
---	2.2	.7	2.6	---	52.3	12.9	54.1	65.2	:24

3/ Totals for major regions and countries and other countries include the five major oilseeds shown elsewhere in this report, while world total also includes sesameseed, safflowerseed, flaxseed, castorbeans, copra, and palm kernels for countries shown plus other countries.

---No production reported or insignificant production.

*Totals may not add due to rounding.

Wheat area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production					
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81
:	---Million hectares---			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----					
:												
United States	: 22.9	25.3	28.7	2.11	2.30	2.25	48.3	58.1	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5
Canada	: 10.6	10.5	11.1	2.00	1.64	1.72	21.1	17.2	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Western Europe	: 15.9	15.6	16.3	3.69	3.58	3.91	58.5	55.7	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9
Eastern Europe	: 10.2	9.3	9.7	3.51	2.98	3.54	35.9	27.6	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.5
USSR	: 62.9	57.7	61.3	1.92	1.56	1.60	120.8	90.2	90.0	90.0	98.1	98.1
Centrally Planned Asia	:											
PRC	: 29.2	29.4	28.9	1.85	2.13	1.97	54.0	62.5	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0
South Asia	:											
India	: 21.5	22.6	22.0	1.48	1.57	1.44	31.7	35.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6
Pakistan	: 6.4	6.7	6.9	1.31	1.49	1.57	8.4	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Middle East and Africa	:											
South Africa	: 1.8	1.9	1.6	.94	1.12	.96	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Turkey	: 8.6	8.6	8.6	1.55	1.51	1.60	13.3	13.0	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Latin America & Caribbean	:											
Argentina	: 4.7	4.8	4.7	1.73	1.69	1.64	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Brazil	: 2.8	3.8	3.1	.96	.75	.83	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Oceania	:											
Australia	: 10.2	11.2	11.5	1.78	1.44	.96	18.1	16.1	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Total above	: 207.6	207.3	214.5	2.04	1.92	1.94	422.7	399.0	407.3	407.3	416.2	416.2
Other countries & regions	:											
	: 20.5	20.5	21.0	1.17	1.13	1.20	24.0	23.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
World	: 228.1	227.8	235.5	1.96	1.85	1.87	446.7	422.2	432.6	432.6	441.4	441.4
World less United States	: 205.2	202.5	206.8	1.94	1.80	1.82	398.3	364.1	368.1	368.1	376.9	376.9
Major foreign ex- porters 2/	:											
	: 36.5	37.5	38.9	2.60	2.34	2.30	94.9	87.9	88.9	88.9	89.3	89.3

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, and EC.

Coarse grains area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production		
	: : :			: : :			: : :		
	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81	: 1978/79	: 1979/80	: 1980/81
	: -----Million hectares-----			Metric tons per hectare			-----Million metric tons-----		
United States	43.2	41.8	41.4	5.15	5.71	4.80	222.1	238.7	198.7
Canada	7.8	7.1	7.9	2.60	2.63	2.72	20.3	18.6	21.6
Western Europe	26.3	25.2	24.5	3.58	3.60	3.88	94.0	90.7	95.1
Eastern Europe	19.2	19.9	19.5	3.14	3.18	3.15	60.5	63.3	61.5
USSR	58.0	61.2	57.5	1.82	1.33	1.40	105.3	81.1	85.0
Centrally Planned Asia									
PRC	33.5	33.1	32.7	2.36	2.51	2.40	79.1	83.0	78.5
South Asia									
India	42.4	41.3	41.3	.72	.66	.69	30.6	27.2	28.6
Near East and Other Asia									
Thailand	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.91	2.05	2.01	3.3	3.6	3.5
Middle East and Africa									
South Africa	5.3	5.4	5.3	1.66	2.14	2.15	8.8	11.6	10.2
Turkey	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.79	1.82	1.82	7.3	7.6	7.6
Latin America & Caribbean									
Argentina	6.4	4.8	6.2	2.71	2.22	3.03	17.2	10.6	17.8
Brazil	11.6	12.5	13.8	1.44	1.64	1.60	16.6	20.5	22.1
Oceania									
Australia	4.7	4.2	4.5	1.51	1.50	1.22	7.1	6.3	5.5
Total above	264.1	262.4	260.7	2.55	2.53	2.43	672.3	663.0	633.7
Other countries & regions	79.5	76.9	78.3	1.02	.99	1.03	81.4	76.0	80.7
World	343.6	339.3	339.1	2.19	2.18	2.11	753.8	739.0	715.3
World less United States	300.4	297.5	297.7	1.77	1.68	1.73	531.6	500.3	515.7
Major foreign ex- porters 2/	25.9	23.2	25.8	2.19	2.18	2.36	56.8	50.7	58.7
									60.9

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Canada, Australia, Argentina, South Africa, and Thailand.

Rice area, yield, and production (rough basis): World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area			Yield			Production		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81
	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.	proj.
-----Million hectares-----									
Metric tons per hectare									
-----Million metric tons-----									
United States	1.2	1.2	1.3	5.03	5.15	4.93	6.0	6.0	6.6
Western Europe	.3	.3	.3	5.03	5.76	5.47	1.6	1.8	1.7
USSR	.6	.6	.6	3.62	3.92	4.31	2.1	2.4	2.8
Centrally Planned Asia									
PRC	34.4	33.8	33.4	3.98	4.26	4.24	137.0	144.0	141.5
South Asia									
Bangladesh	10.1	10.1	10.2	1.91	1.82	2.08	19.3	18.3	21.3
Burma	5.0	4.4	5.0	2.10	2.20	2.45	10.5	9.8	10.4
India	40.5	39.0	40.3	1.99	1.63	2.01	80.7	63.3	81.1
Pakistan	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.42	2.38	2.33	4.9	4.8	4.7
Near East and Other Asia									
Indonesia	8.9	8.8	9.0	2.89	2.98	3.19	25.8	26.3	28.7
Japan	2.5	2.5	2.4	6.18	5.99	5.13	15.7	14.9	12.2
South Korea	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.98	6.27	4.17	7.4	7.7	5.0
Thailand	9.3	9.1	9.4	1.88	1.73	1.90	17.5	15.7	18.0
Latin America & Caribbean									
Argentina	.1	.1	.1	3.06	2.56	3.03	.3	.3	.3
Brazil	5.4	6.5	6.6	1.40	1.49	1.46	7.6	9.6	9.7
Oceania									
Australia	.1	.1	.1	6.35	5.29	5.85	.7	.6	.6
Total above	121.8	119.8	122.1	2.77	2.72	2.84	337.2	325.7	344.1
Other countries & regions	20.7	21.3	21.7	2.30	2.33	2.32	47.8	49.6	50.2
World	142.5	141.1	143.8	2.70	2.66	2.76	385.0	375.3	394.3
World less United States	141.3	139.9	142.5	2.68	2.64	2.74	378.9	369.3	390.0
Major foreign exporters	16.5	15.7	16.6	2.04	1.97	2.15	33.6	30.9	33.6
2/									35.5

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

2/ Includes Australia, Burma, Pakistan, and Thailand.

Soybean area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/

Region/country	Area		Yield		Production			
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1978/79	:1979/80	:1980/81	proj.
								Feb.
	-----Million hectares-----		Metric tons per hectare		-----Million metric tons-----			
United States	: 25.76	: 28.56	: 27.46	: 1.97	: 2.16	: 1.80	: 50.86	: 61.72
Canada	: .28	: .28	: .28	: 1.81	: 2.37	: 2.52	: .52	: .67
Eastern Europe	: .36	: .46	: .52	: 1.26	: 1.40	: 1.08	: .46	: .64
USSR	: .82	: .84	: .88	: .78	: .56	: .62	: .64	: .47
Centrally Planned Asia								
PRC 2/	: 7.10	: 7.20	: 7.30	: 1.07	: 1.04	: 1.03	: 7.60	: 7.50
South Asia								
India	: .28	: .40	: .55	: .80	: .75	: .82	: .22	: .30
Latin America & Caribbean								
Argentina	: 1.60	: 1.78	: 1.86	: 2.31	: 1.97	: 2.10	: 3.70	: 3.50
Brazil	: 8.26	: 8.76	: 8.92	: 1.24	: 1.72	: 1.70	: 10.24	: 15.04
Paraguay	: .36	: .44	: .52	: 1.23	: 1.38	: 1.35	: .45	: .60
Total above	: 44.82	: 48.71	: 48.29	: 1.67	: 1.86	: 1.64	: 74.68	: 90.44
Other countries & regions	: 2.16	: 2.32	: 2.15	: 1.18	: 1.26	: 1.19	: 2.55	: 2.93
World	: 46.98	: 51.03	: 50.44	: 1.64	: 1.83	: 1.62	: 77.22	: 93.37
World less United States	: 21.22	: 22.48	: 22.98	: 1.24	: 1.41	: 1.40	: 26.37	: 31.65
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	: 10.22	: 10.98	: 11.30	: 1.41	: 1.74	: 1.75	: 14.39	: 19.14

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Historical data on area, yield, and production have been revised since last published, and revised data have been incorporated in world totals. December projections have been adjusted from WCP-12-80 to reflect revised historical base levels.

3/ Includes Argentina, Brazil, and Paraguay.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities 1/

		Major regions and countries							
								Centrally:	
								Planned : South Asia	
Commodity		United States	Canada	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	USSR	Asia		
									Paki-
							PRC 2/	India	stan
		---Million metric tons---							
:Cottonseed									
1:	1978/79	3.87	---	.33	.04	4.80	4.33	2.73	.92
2:	1979/80	5.24	---	.28	.04	4.51	4.41	2.64	1.44
	: 1980/81								
3:	Jan. proj.	3.96	---	.34	.04	5.50	4.80	2.70	1.28
4:	Feb. proj.	3.96	---	.34	.04	5.50	5.22	2.70	1.42
:Peanuts									
: (In-shell)									
5:	1978/79	1.79	---	.02	---	---	2.38	6.21	.05
6:	1979/80	1.80	---	.02	---	---	2.82	5.77	.06
	: 1980/81								
7:	Jan. proj.	1.04	---	.02	---	---	3.20	6.00	.06
8:	Feb. proj.	1.04	---	.02	---	---	3.20	6.00	.06
:Sunflowerseed:									
9:	1978/79	1.82	<u>4/</u>	.12	.61	1.96	5.33	.28	---
10:	1979/80	3.48	<u>4/</u>	.22	.74	2.27	5.41	.34	.01
	: 1980/81								---
13:	Jan. proj.	1.82	<u>4/</u>	.17	.81	1.92	4.50	.70	.01
14:	Feb. proj.	1.82	<u>4/</u>	.17	.82	1.79	4.65	.70	.01
:Rapeseed									
13:	1978/79	---	3.50	1.59	1.35	.01	1.87	1.86	.24
14:	1979/80	---	3.41	1.64	.67	.01	2.40	1.43	.30
	: 1980/81								
15:	Jan. proj.	---	2.51	2.47	1.16	.01	2.35	2.00	.30
16:	Feb. proj.	---	2.51	2.47	1.20	.01	2.35	2.00	.30

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 is estimated and preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends and analysts' judgement.

2/ Historical data on area, yield, and production have been revised since last published, and revised data have been incorporated in world totals. December projections have been adjusted from WCP-12-80 to reflect revised historical base levels.

3/ Countries included: India, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil for cottonseed; Eastern Europe and Argentina, sunflowerseed; Canada, rapeseed; and India, Senegal, Sudan, Argentina, and Brazil, peanuts.

4/ Assumes reported production for four States representing 95 percent of U.S. total.

---No production reported or less than 5,000 tons.

Oilseeds production: World and selected countries, regions, and commodities--Cont.

Major regions and countries											:
Middle East		Latin America		Total for:	Other	:	World	Major			
and		and		major	coun-	:	less	foreign			
Africa		Caribbean		regions	tries	World:	United	ex-			
:	:	Argen-	Para-	and	and	:	States	porters			
Egypt:	Senegal:	Sudan:	tina	Brazil:	guay	countries:	:	3/			
---Million metric tons---											:
.74	---	.25	.33	1.01	.14	19.50	4.40	23.90	20.02	4.33	: 1
.79	---	.22	.32	1.00	.18	21.06	4.14	25.20	19.96	4.17	: 2
.86	---	.24	.30	.87	.22	21.10	4.14	25.24	21.28	4.10	: 3
.80	---	.32	.33	1.07	.22	21.92	4.15	26.06	22.11	4.42	: 4
.03	1.05	.83	.67	.46	.02	13.52	4.63	18.15	16.36	9.22	: 5
.03	.60	.85	.30	.54	.03	12.83	4.85	17.68	15.88	8.06	: 6
.03	.50	.80	.42	.36	.03	12.47	4.90	17.36	16.32	8.08	: 7
.03	.53	.80	.28	.36	.03	12.35	4.83	17.19	16.15	7.97	: 8
.01	---	---	1.43	---	---	11.57	1.20	12.77	10.95	3.39	: 9
.01	---	---	1.50	---	---	14.00	1.24	15.24	11.76	3.78	:10
.01	---	---	1.35	---	---	11.45	1.37	12.65	10.84	3.27	:11
.01	---	---	1.35	---	---	11.32	1.39	12.71	10.89	3.14	:12
---	---	---	---	---	---	10.42	.28	10.70	10.70	3.50	:13
---	---	---	---	---	---	9.86	.32	10.18	10.18	3.41	:14
---	---	---	---	---	---	10.79	.31	11.10	11.10	2.51	:15
---	---	---	---	---	---	10.83	.28	11.12	11.12	2.51	:16

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AGR 101
FIRST CLASS

Cotton (all kinds) area, yield, and production: World and selected countries and regions 1/										
Region/country	Area		Yield		Production					
	: 1978/79 : 1979/80 : proj.	: 1980/81 :	: 1978/79 : 1979/80 : proj.	: 1980/81 :	: 1978/79 : 1979/80 : Jan.	: 1980/81 : Feb.				
	---Million hectares---		Kilograms per hectare		---Million 480-pound bales---					
United States	5.0	5.2	5.3	471	613	461	10.9	14.6	11.1	11.1
USSR	3.0	3.1	3.1	878	925	989	12.3	13.1	14.3	14.3
Centrally Planned Asia										
PRC	4.8	4.5	4.8	447	491	549	9.9	10.1	11.0	12.1
South Asia										
India	8.1	8.1	8.0	168	164	166	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
Pakistan	1.9	2.0	2.0	244	366	342	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.1
Middle East and Africa										
Egypt	.5	.5	.5	878	963	983	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Sudan	.4	.4	.4	358	327	348	.6	.6	.6	.6
Turkey	.7	.6	.7	728	778	710	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Latin America & Caribbean										
Argentina	.7	.6	.5	260	283	320	.8	.7	.7	.7
Brazil	2.0	2.0	2.0	295	292	284	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Central America 2/	.4	.3	.3	843	909	930	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Mexico	.3	.4	.4	964	859	913	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Total above	27.8	27.6	27.9	414	461	452	52.9	58.4	56.9	58.0
Other countries & regions										
World	4.5	4.6	4.8	349	349	327	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
World less United States	32.4	32.2	32.7	405	445	434	60.2	65.7	64.1	65.2
Major foreign ex- porters 3/	27.4	27.0	27.4	392	413	429	49.3	51.1	53.0	54.1
	7.2	7.3	7.4	674	723	749	22.4	24.2	25.3	25.3

1/ Totals and averages based on unrounded data. 1979/80 estimates are preliminary. 1980/81 is projected based on surveys, trends, and analysts' judgement.

22/ Includes Nicaragua, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica.

33/ Includes the USSR, Pakistan, Egypt, Sudan, Turkey, Central America, and Mexico.